

**ARTICLE V
SUPPLEMENTARY REGULATIONS**

500 Introduction

The standards that follow shall be applied to the specific situations indicated and are intended to supplement the standards in Article IV. Standards contained in a specific section regulating a specific use shall not exempt said use from other applicable regulations contained in this Ordinance.

501 Deviations From Required Sizes

No part of any structure, whether attached to the principal structure or not; including but not limited to, porches, carports, decks, balconies, chimneys, bay windows or overhangs shall project into any required yard. No lot, yard, or other space shall be so reduced in area or dimension as to make it less than the minimum required by this Ordinance except as follows:

501.1 Nonconforming Lots of Record

See §911 of this Zoning Ordinance.

501.2 Access Drives; Driveways

Access drives serving a permitted use shall be permitted in all yards except as may be otherwise regulated by this ordinance, and provided a buffer of ten (10) feet is maintained from rear and side property lines.

501.3 Front Yard Exception

Where a vacant lot exists between two (2) improved lots, each of which has a building within twenty-five (25) feet of the property line separating the parcels, a building may be erected on the vacant lot with a front yard not less than the greater front yard of the two (2) adjoining buildings. However, the front yard setback shall not in any case be reduced to less than fifteen (15) feet.

501.4 Height Limitations

Unless otherwise regulated by this Ordinance, height regulations shall not apply to spires, belfries, cupolas, domes, not used for human occupancy, nor to chimneys, ventilators, monuments, water towers, masts and aerials, television antennae, public utility structures that are not buildings, silos, chimneys, ventilators, and parapet walls extending not more than four (4) feet above the regulated height of the building, skylights, bulkheads, and ornamental or necessary mechanical appurtenances. Any such structure which exceeds a height of fifty (50) feet shall be considered a special exception.

501.5 Extension of Non-Conforming Setbacks

A structure which is non-conforming as to a setback requirement may be extended along the non-conforming setback line a distance not to exceed fifty (50) percent of the length of the nonconforming part of the structure as it existed at the effective date of this Ordinance.

501.6 Projections Into Yards (See §503.1 for accessory structures.)

Projections into required yards shall not be permitted. All parts of structures shall meet the required setbacks. Patios may be located in required yards not less than twenty (20) feet to any public road right-of-way or ten (10) to any property line.

501.7 Reduction of Required Area or Space

The area or dimension of any existing lot, yard, parking area or other space shall not be reduced to less than the minimum required by this Ordinance.

502 Unique Lots, Yards and Building Locations

502.1 Two or More Uses on a Lot

- A. Development Standards - Two (2) or more principal buildings or uses located on a parcel in single ownership shall conform to all the requirements of this Ordinance which would normally apply to each building or use if each were on a separate district lot, including but not limited to setbacks, parking, lot coverage, and sewage disposal requirements.
- B. Residential Density - For the purposes of density of residential structures, lot size shall be increased to maintain the density required by this Ordinance. For example, the parcel size required for three (3) single-family dwellings on one parcel would be determined by multiplying the minimum lot size for one (1) dwelling by a factor of three (3).
- C. Non-Residential Uses - In the case of non-residential uses, there shall be no limit on the number of uses or structures on a single parcel provided all other standards of this Ordinance are satisfied. This shall not apply to adult businesses, junkyards, natural resource uses, solid waste facilities, or other uses with a special size requirement listed in this Ordinance, in which case the parcel size shall be increased to provide for the minimum land area for each use on the parcel.
- D. Residential and Non-Residential on the Same Lot
 - 1. RR and AR Districts - Residential dwellings provided for in the District by the Schedule of Uses shall be permitted on the same lot as a permitted non-residential use provided the lot is of sufficient size to meet the residential unit density required by this Ordinance in addition to the land area needed to meet the density requirement for the non-residential use.
 - 2. C and I Districts - One residential unit per property shall be permitted in association with a non-residential use(s) without an increase in the minimum lot size requirement provided said unit is attached to and is an integral part of the principal non-residential structure. The residential unit shall be occupied only by the owner or employee of the non-residential use(s). Any additional residential dwelling units, if provided for in the District by the Schedule of Uses, shall be permitted on the same lot as a non-residential use only if the lot is of sufficient size to meet the residential unit density required by this Zoning Ordinance in addition to the land area needed to meet the density requirement for the non-residential use.
- E. Structure Separation - Principal structures located on the same lot shall be separated by a distance at least equal to the height of the highest adjoining structure, but in no case less than twenty (20) feet. (See §503.1 for accessory structures.)

502.2 Street Frontage / Front Yards

A principal building shall be permitted only upon a lot with frontage on a public or private road right-of-way. Each yard of a lot which abuts a street shall be equal in size to the front yard required for the district. Any other yards may be considered side yards.

502.3 Clear View At Street Intersections

Visual obstructions at street intersection including, but not limited to, structures, opaque fences, vegetation and signs, (excluding an existing building, post, public utility structures, column or deciduous tree) thirty (30) inches in height shall be prohibited on any lot within the triangle formed by the street right-of-way lines and a line drawn between points along the street right-of-way lines thirty (30) feet distant from their points of intersection. More restrictive standards shall be required in cases where intersection alignment, topography or other circumstances dictate same to maintain adequate clear view.

503 Accessory Structures and Uses

503.1 Accessory Structures

All accessory structures shall conform to the minimum regulations established in Article IV except as permitted below.

- A. Unattached Accessory Structures - All unattached accessory structures shall comply with yard requirements for principal structures. However, accessory structures which are not attached to a principal structure and do not exceed ten (10) feet in height and one-hundred and forty-four (144) square feet in total floor area may be erected within the required side and rear yards of a principal structure, provided that no side or rear yard is reduced to less than ten (10) feet. In the case of corner lots, the full yard as specified in §502.2 shall be maintained. In addition, no accessory structure shall be erected within fifty (50) feet of any body of water.
- B. Attached Accessory Structures - An accessory structure attached to a principal building shall be considered to be a part of the principal building and shall conform to the setbacks for principal structures.

503.2 Fences and Walls

The erection of any fence or wall in all Districts shall not require a zoning permit, but shall be subject to the following provisions:

- A. All fences and walls shall comply with §502.3 of this Ordinance for clear sight triangles.
- B. Fences and walls may be erected in front yards (i.e., between the right-of-way and required front yard setback); however, no such fence or wall shall encroach upon any public right-of-way and shall not exceed a height of four (4) feet. Fences and walls which meet the front yard setback requirement shall not be subject to this §5B.
- C. No fence shall exceed a height of ten (10) feet except for agricultural fences and fences with a ratio of the open portion of the fence to the solid portion of the fence not less than four (4) to one (1).
- D. Fences and walls may be erected on a side or rear property line provided said property line is clearly located and physically marked on the lots by lot line markers placed in accord with a survey conducted by a Registered Land Surveyor, and the owners of said lots present to the Township a written document executed between said owners establishing agreement for erection of the subject fence or wall.
- E. Fences or walls not located on the property line in accord with §§D above shall be set back from side and rear lot lines by not less than two (2) feet.
- F. All fence posts and other structural supports shall be located on the side of said fence towards the interior of the property owned by the person erecting the subject fence.

503.3 Home Occupations and Home Based Businesses

503.3.1 Home Occupations

It is the intent of this subsection to regulate the operation of home occupations so that the average neighbor, under normal circumstances, will not be aware of the existence of the home occupation. The burden of proof shall be on the applicant to demonstrate that the standards will be met. Based upon the potential nuisances of a proposed home occupation not specifically permitted by this section, the Zoning Hearing Board may determine that a particular type or intensity of use is unsuitable to be a home occupation or that the proposed lot area or setbacks are not adequate. The following standards shall apply:

- A. The home occupation must be conducted entirely inside a building and shall be clearly incidental and secondary to the use of the dwelling as a residence.

- B. In the R District the total area used by all home occupations on the premises does not exceed twenty-five (25) percent of the gross floor area of the dwelling unit, including basement, and accessory structures as existed at the effective date of this Ordinance. In all other districts the total area shall not exceed fifty (50) percent.
- C. No outdoor display or display visible from outdoors, or outdoor storage of materials, goods, products, supplies, or equipment used in the home occupation(s) shall be permitted.
- D. There shall be no evidence visible from outside the dwelling (show windows, business displays, advertising, etc.) that the residence is being operated as a home occupation except for a sign, if permitted, and required parking area.
- F. In the R District the home occupation shall be conducted only by members of the family residing in the dwelling and not more than one (1) person other than residents of the dwelling shall be employed on the premises. In all other districts, the number of nonresident employees shall not exceed three (3).
- G. Off-street parking shall be provided on the premises as required by this Ordinance to prevent parking on any public or private street right-of-way.
- H. No home occupation use shall generate nuisances such as traffic, noise, vibration, glare, odors, fumes, electrical interference, or hazards to any greater extent than what is usually experienced in the residential neighborhood.
- I. No goods or items for retail or wholesale sale shall be permitted except for items hand crafted on the premises or goods and items incidental to the operation of an approved home occupation with the total display and/or storage area limited to indoors and not more than two hundred (200) square feet.
- J. The use shall not involve the parking of more than one (1) truck of any type on the lot or on adjacent streets at any period of time. The use shall not require servicing by, deliveries by or parking of tractor-trailer trucks. In the R District, the use shall not require the parking or servicing by a vehicle with more than 26,000 pounds registered gross vehicle weight, except for deliveries of a maximum of two (2) times per day.
- K. One (1) sign not more than ten (10) square feet for each face shall be permitted in accord with Article XI.
- L. §701, Performance Standards, shall also apply to home occupations.
- M. The following uses shall not be permitted as home occupations: commercial stables, veterinarians, commercial kennels or motor vehicle or small engine repair shops, retail or wholesale sales, restaurant, crematoria, funeral parlors or other uses not meeting the requirements of this §503.3.1.
- N. The following types of uses shall be permitted as accessory uses in all districts:
 - 1. Professional offices for individual practitioners
 - 2. Rooming and/or housing of not more than two (2) persons.
 - 3. Custom dressmaking or tailoring.
 - 4. Foster family care for not more than four (4) children simultaneously.
 - 5. Day care that provides care for six (6) or fewer children at any one time who are not relatives of the care giver.
 - 6. Tutoring for not more than four (4) children simultaneously.
 - 7. Mail order or sales businesses not involving customer contact on the premises or wholesale brokering not involving stock on the premises
 - 8. Businesses involving the use of personal computers for sales or services and which do not involve customer contact on the premises
 - 9. Single chair beauty shops and barbershops.

- O. All applications for home occupations not specifically enumerated as permitted in §503.3.1,N shall not be permitted in the R District. In all other districts, all applications for home occupations not specifically enumerated as permitted in §503.3.1,N or excluded by §503.3.1,M, shall be considered special exceptions.

503.3.2 Home Based Businesses

It is the intent of this subsection to regulate as special exceptions the operation of home businesses to permit a variety of commercial uses in the AR and RR Districts under certain conditions established to minimize effects on neighboring properties and the District as a whole. The burden of proof shall be on the applicant to demonstrate that the standards will be met. Based upon the potential nuisances of a proposed home based business not specifically permitted by this section, the Zoning Hearing Board may determine that a particular type or intensity of use is unsuitable to be a home based business or that the proposed lot area or setbacks are not adequate. The following standards shall apply:

- A. The home based business must be conducted entirely inside a building situated on a minimum of five (5) acres.
- B. No outdoor storage of materials, goods, products, supplies, or equipment used in the home based business shall be permitted unless adequate screening and buffers are provided in accord with §701 of this Ordinance.
- C. The home based business shall be conducted by members of the family residing in the dwelling and the number of nonresident employees shall not exceed five (5).
- D. Off-street parking shall be provided on the premises as required by this Ordinance to prevent parking on any public or private street right-of-way.
- E. No home based business shall generate nuisances such as traffic, noise, vibration, glare, odors, fumes, electrical interference, or hazards to any greater extent than what is usually experienced in the District.
- F. The use shall not require the parking of tractor-trailer trucks, however, deliveries by tractor-trailer trucks shall be permitted.
- G. One (1) sign not more than ten (10) square feet for each face shall be permitted in accord with Article XI.
- H. §701, Performance Standards, shall also apply to home based businesses.
- I. Any use not meeting the requirements of this §503.3.2 and the following uses shall not be permitted as home based businesses:

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|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| -Abused person shelters | -Flea markets | -Outdoor shooting ranges |
| -Adult businesses | -Funeral parlors | -Slaughter houses |
| -Agricultural products processing | -Gasoline service station | -Solid waste facilities, public |
| -Airports | -Heliports | -Solid waste facilities, commercial |
| -Amusement parks | -Hotels | -Solid waste staging areas |
| -Amusement arcades | -Junk yards | -Taverns |
| -Banks | -Manufacturing and industry | -Theaters |
| -Betting uses | -Motels | -Treatment centers/clinics |
| -Bulk fuel storage facilities | -Natural resources processing | -Truck terminals |
| -Bus terminals | -Natural resource uses | |
| -Campgrounds and recreational vehicle parks | -Race tracks | |
| -Car and truck washes | -Recyclable processing facilities | |
| -Commercial communications device sites | -Recycling collection facilities, large | |
| -Convenience stores | -Recycling collection facilities, small | |
| -Detention facilities | -Restaurants, drive-in-Restaurants, traditional | |
| | -Self-storage facilities | |

503.4 Private Parking Areas, Garages Accessory to Residential Uses

Accessory off-street parking areas or garages serving the residential or non-residential parking demand created by the principal building are permitted in accord with §504. Accessory garages shall conform with §503.1.

503.5 Home Gardening, Nurseries and Greenhouses

Home gardening, and accessory structures used for nurseries or as greenhouses, are permitted in residential areas, provided they are used by the residents thereof for non-commercial purposes.

503.6 Private Outdoor Swimming Pools

- A. A single private outdoor, in-ground or above-ground, swimming pool per dwelling unit is permitted as an accessory use to a residential structure, provided that such swimming pool is for the private use of the residents of the dwelling unit or for their guests. Pools and decks shall comply with setbacks for accessory structures.
- B. A fence, wall or other enclosure not less than four (4) feet high and of a design to restrict access shall completely surround the area of any ground level swimming pool. This enclosure shall be designed to be difficult for children to climb or slip through. All gates or door openings through such enclosure shall be self-closing and include a self-latching device on the pool side for keeping the gate or door securely closed when the pool is not in use.
- C. Above ground pools shall include a secure fence, wall or other enclosure a minimum of four (4) feet high above the surrounding ground level. This enclosure may include the walls of the pool itself. Such pools shall be equipped with an access ladder that can be raised and locked in a position so that it is a minimum of four (4) feet above the surrounding ground level or otherwise completely inaccessible to children when the pool is unattended.
- D. Access to all pools shall be restricted when the pool is not in use whether by fence, wall or integrated in the design of the pool. A pool cover shall not be deemed adequate to meet this requirement.
- E. A zoning permit or fence shall not be required for wading pools where the water does not exceed ten (10) inches in depth and which are not normally filled on a constant basis.
- F. The Township does not assume the responsibility of guaranteeing to the public that all pools comply with the provisions of this §503.6.
- G. Farm ponds and decorative ponds shall be exempt from this §503.6.

503.7 Temporary Uses

- A. Definition - A use accessory to another permitted principal use that operates at a fixed location for a temporary period of time.
- B. Zoning permit required - No temporary use shall be established unless a zoning permit evidencing the compliance of such use with the provisions of this §503.7 and other applicable provisions of this Ordinance shall have first been issued.
- C. Particular temporary uses permitted - The following are temporary uses which are subject to the following specific regulations and standards, in addition to the other requirements specified in this Ordinance.
 - 1. Contractor's office and construction equipment sheds.
 - a. Permitted in any district where use is incidental to a construction project. Office or shed shall not contain sleeping or cooking accommodations.
 - b. Maximum length of permit shall be one (1) year.
 - c. Office or shed shall be removed upon completion of construction project.
 - d. Required water supply and sanitary facilities shall be provided.

- 2. Real estate sales office.
 - a. Permitted in any district for any new subdivision approved in accord with the Township Subdivision Ordinance. The office may not contain sleeping or cooking accommodations. A model home may be used as a temporary sales office.
 - b. Maximum length of permit shall be one hundred and twenty (120) days.
 - c. The office shall be removed upon completion of the development of the subdivision.
 - d. Required water supply and sanitary facilities shall be provided.

- 3. Temporary shelter.
 - a. When fire or natural disaster has rendered a single-family residence unfit for human habitation, the temporary use of a mobile home located on the single-family lot during rehabilitation of the original residence or construction of a new residence is permitted subject to the following additional regulations.
 - b. Required water supply and sanitary facilities must be provided.
 - c. Maximum length of permit shall be twelve (12) months, but the zoning officer may extend the permit for a period or periods not to exceed sixty (60) days in the event of circumstances beyond the control of the owner. Application for the extension shall be made at least fifteen (15) days prior to expiration of the original permit.
 - d. The mobile home shall be removed from the property prior to issuance of any occupancy permit for the new or rehabilitated residence.

D. Reserved.

E. Temporary uses by special exception - For temporary structures or uses that are not specifically permitted by right by this Ordinance, and other than customary accessory uses and other than those uses that were lawfully occurring on a periodic basis prior to the adoption of this Ordinance, a temporary permit may be issued by the Board of Supervisors as a conditional use of structures or uses that would not otherwise be permitted, subject to the following additional provisions:

- 1. Duration. The Board of Supervisors shall establish a limit on the duration of the use. In the case of a special event, except under special circumstances, this should be a maximum of 7 days in any 60 day period. The Board of Supervisors may grant a single approval once for numerous occurrences of an event.
- 2. Statement from Owner. The applicant shall present a statement from the owner of record of the land accepting responsibility to ensure that the use or structure is removed once the permit expires.
- 3. Removal. Such structure or use shall be removed completely upon expiration of the permit without cost to the Township. If the structure or use is not removed in a timely fashion after proper notification, the Township may remove the use or structure at the cost of the person who owns the land upon which the structure or use is located.
- 4. Conditions. The temporary use or structure shall: 1) be compatible with adjacent uses and 2) clearly be of a temporary nature.
- 5. Fee. The Board of Supervisors may waive and/or return the required application fee if the applicant is a Internal Revenue Service recognized and well-established nonprofit organization, and the applicant clearly shows that the proposed use is temporary and will be used to clearly primarily serve a charitable or public service purpose.
- 6. Nonprofit. Only a well-established and Internal Revenue Service-recognized nonprofit organization proposing a temporary use to clearly primarily serve a charitable or public service purpose shall be eligible to receive approval for a temporary commercial use in a district where that use is not permitted.

7. Special Events. For a special event that will attract significant numbers of the public, the Board of Supervisors may deny the use if it determines that the following will not be generally appropriate: sanitary and water service, traffic control, off-street parking and protection of the public health and safety.

F. Additional Regulations

1. Documentation must be provided to the Township that adequate arrangement for temporary sanitary facilities has been made.
2. All uses shall be confined to the dates specified in the permit.
3. Hours of operation shall be confined to those specified in the permit.
4. Access and parking for the exclusive use of the facility shall be provided, and a stabilized drive to the parking area shall be maintained with a minimum of six (6) inches or as otherwise needed, of bank-run gravel or equal material.

503.8 Yard Sales

Individual private family yard sales are a permitted accessory use in all zoning districts. A permit shall not be required; however, yard sales shall be subject to the following specific regulations and requirements:

- A. Each individual property location may have a maximum of three (3) yard sales during any one (1) calendar year. Each sale shall last a maximum of three (3) consecutive days.
- B. Yard sales are meant to allow individuals to offer for sale accumulated normal household items or arts and crafts; and the buying and selling of commercial or surplus material shall be considered a commercial operation and shall be prohibited except in Districts where permitted and in accord with the requirements of this Ordinance.
- C. See §1105.8 for yard sale signs.

503.9 Private Cemeteries

Private cemeteries shall be permitted as an accessory use in association with parcels of ten (10) acres or more, with the cemetery to be on a separately deeded parcel of one-half (0.5) acre.

503.10 Stables, Private

Private stables are permitted in accord with the Schedule of Uses subject to the requirements of §806.2 of this Ordinance.

503.11 Heliports as an Accessory Use

Heliports as accessory uses, in addition to all other applicable Ordinance requirements, shall comply with the following standards.

- A. Allowed only in the I District as a conditional use.
- B. The applicant shall document compliance with all applicable state and federal regulations.
- C. The runway and/or landing pad shall be a minimum of two hundred and fifty (250) feet from any residential district or any existing dwelling not located on the parcel for which the airport and/or heliport is proposed.

503.12 Freshwater Ponds

Any freshwater pond constructed in association with any residential, agricultural or commercial use shall comply with the property line setbacks as required by the applicable zoning district. However, no fence and no zoning permit shall be required.

503.13 Satellite Dish Antennae

All private satellite dish antennae shall be considered structures and shall maintain the setbacks required for accessory

structures; however, a permit shall not be required for such antennae twenty (20) inches or less in diameter.

504 Off-Street Parking and Loading

504.1 Availability of Facilities

Off-street parking, loading, and unloading facilities and pedestrian access shall be provided to lessen congestion in the streets. The facilities required herein shall be available throughout the hours of operation of the particular business or use for which such facilities are provided. As used herein, the term "parking space" includes either covered garage space or uncovered parking lot space located off the public right-of-way.

504.2 Size and Design of Parking Spaces

Parking shall be provided in accord with an overall parking plan prepared in accord with generally accepted design standards and which takes into consideration access design and control, size and shape of the parking area, types of vehicles using the parking area, traffic patterns and other applicable considerations. The net parking space per vehicle shall be not less than nine (9) feet wide and eighteen (18) feet long. Garages and carports not in the public right-of-way may be considered parking spaces. Notwithstanding the above, all parking spaces shall be ample in size for the vehicles for which use is intended.

504.3 Lighting

Any lighting used to illuminate any off-street parking shall be so arranged as to reflect the light away from adjoining premises and public right-of-ways.

504.4 Public Right-of-Ways

Parking, loading and unloading of vehicles shall not be permitted on public right-of-ways, except in designated areas and in accord with Township parking regulations. No parking area shall be designed which requires or encourages parked vehicles to be backed into a public street.

504.5 Parking Between Principal Structure and Road

No parking shall be permitted anywhere between the public road right-of-way and the principal structure for any new commercial uses. This requirement shall not apply to additions or expansions of existing businesses or the conversion of one business use to another business use.

504.6 Number of Spaces To Be Provided

- A. Any structure or building which is hereafter erected, converted, or enlarged for any of the following uses, or any open area hereafter used for commercial purposes, shall be provided with off-street parking spaces adequate to serve such use but with not less than the minimum spaces, as set forth in the following Table, which spaces shall be readily accessible to the uses served thereby. Fractional numbers of parking spaces shall be increased to the next whole number.
- B. For projects involving more than one use and/or structure the total number of parking spaces required shall be determined by summing the number of spaces for each individual use.
- C. Additional parking for the handicapped shall be provided in accord with §504.16.
- D. Should the applicant provide evidence that the number of parking spaces required by this §504 is not necessarily required to meet the immediate needs of the proposed use, the number of spaces provided may be reduced as a conditional use by a maximum of fifty percent (50%) provided sufficient and suitable area is dedicated to future parking to meet the normal standards in this §504 and the applicant shall agree in writing to install the parking at the direction of the Township Board of Supervisors. Reserve parking areas shall be included in the calculation of lot coverage area. Parking facilities used jointly by two (2) or more principal uses may be considered for a parking reduction (See §504.12).

<p>Note: SFGFA means "square feet of gross floor area". Gross floor area is the sum of the total horizontal areas of the several floors of a building measured from the exterior face of exterior walls, or from the centerline of a wall separating two buildings, but not including interior parking spaces, loading space for vehicles, or any space where the floor-to-ceiling height is less than six feet.</p>	
USE	PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
A. Dwellings	2 per dwelling unit
B. Homes for handicapped or infirm, nursing homes, group care homes, halfway houses and similar uses	3 per every 5 beds
C. Hotels, motels, boarding and tourist homes, bed and breakfast establishments and other uses providing overnight accommodations	1.1 per bedroom
D. Sales and rental of goods, merchandise and equipment	
1. Retail establishments	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public
2. Wholesale establishments	1 per 800 SFGFA
3. Flea markets	1 per 200 square feet of lot area designated for display or sales
E. Offices, research facilities and services not primarily related to goods	
1. Serving customers or clients on premises such as attorneys, physicians, insurance and travel agents	1 per 200 SFGFA
2. Drive-in banks	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public plus reservoir lane capacity equal to 5 spaces per drive-in window
3. Serving little or few customers or clients on premises, such as corporate offices	1 per 250 SFGFA
4. Funeral homes	1 per 100 SFGFA open to the public
F. Manufacturing, processing, renovating, assembling goods, merchandise and equipment	1 per 600 SFGFA
G. Educational, cultural religious social, fraternal uses	
1. Public schools	1.75 per classroom for elementary and middle schools; and 5 per classroom for high schools
2. Trade and vocational schools, colleges	1 per 100 SFGFA open to the public
3. Churches, synagogues and temples	1 per every 4 seats used for services
4. Libraries and museums, social, fraternal clubs and lodges; and similar uses	1 per 300 SFGFA open to the public
H. Recreation, amusement and entertainment	
1. Bowling alleys, skating rinks, indoor athletic or exercise facilities and similar uses	1 per every 3 persons of fully utilized design capacity (if measurable in such fashion), otherwise 1 per 200 SFGFA
2. Movie theaters, stadiums and similar uses with seating accommodations	1 per every 4 seats

3. Public and private outdoor recreation facilities such as golf courses, swimming pools and similar uses	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public plus 1 per every 2 persons of fully utilized design capacity
4. Commercial water craft docking facilities, including such facilities at waterfront marinas	2 per every 3 slips
I. Hospitals, clinics and other medical treatment facilities	1 per bed or 1 per 200 SFGFA, whichever is greater
J. Restaurants, bars, taverns and other eating establishments	1 per 50 SFGFA open to the public plus reservoir lane capacity equal to 5 spaces per drive-in window
K. Vehicle related uses (See definition of “vehicle” in Article III.)	
1. Sales, service, repair	1 per 250 SFGFA
2. Gas sales	1 per 250 SFGFA plus sufficient parking area at pumps which does not interfere with other required spaces
3. Car wash	1 per 100 SFGFA plus 2 reservoir spaces in front of each stall for self-serve and 5 reservoir spaces for conveyor type
L. Warehousing and storage	1 per 4,000 SFGFA
M. Miscellaneous uses	
1. Veterinary	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public
2. Nursery schools and day care	1 per 150 SFGFA open to the public
3. Greenhouses	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public
4. Emergency services	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public
5. Junk and scrap yards	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public
6. Post office	1 per 200 SFGFA open to the public
Note: SFGFA means "square feet of gross floor area". Gross floor area is the sum of the total horizontal areas of the several floors of a building measured from the exterior face of exterior walls, or from the centerline of a wall separating two buildings, but not including interior parking spaces, loading space for vehicles, or any space where the floor-to-ceiling height is less than six feet.	

For uses not specifically provided above, the Township Board of Supervisors, with the recommendation of the Planning Commission, shall determine the required number of spaces based upon the similarity of the proposed use to the uses provided.

504.7 Loading and Unloading Areas

In addition to the required off-street parking spaces the developer of any building erected, converted or enlarged in any district for commercial, office building, hotel, motel, restaurant, manufacturing, wholesale, hospital or other non-residential uses, to provide adequate off-street areas for loading and unloading of vehicles. The applicant shall provide details on the type and frequency of vehicles operating in connection with the proposed use to justify the loading and unloading areas proposed. Each required space shall meet the following dimensions:

Largest Type of Truck Service	Minimum Width (feet)	Minimum Length (feet)
Tractor trailer	12	40 with 12 ft clear height
Trucks other than tractor trailers, pick-ups or vans	10	25
Pick-up truck or van	9	18

504.8 Access To Off-Street Parking and Loading Areas

There shall be adequate provisions for ingress and egress to all parking and loading spaces designed for use by employees, customers, delivery services, sales people and/or the general public. Access to and from all off-street parking, loading and vehicle service areas along public rights-of-way shall consist of well-defined separate or common entrances and exits and shall comply with the following provisions:

- A. Width - Unless otherwise required by Penn DOT for access to a state road, the width of the driveway/access way onto a public street at the edge of the cartway shall be as follows:

WIDTH	1-Way Use	2-Way Use
Minimum	12 feet	20 feet
Maximum	35 feet	50 feet

- B. Controlled Access - Each entrance and exit shall be clearly defined with curbing, fencing, landscaping or vegetative screening so as to prevent access to the area from other than the defined entrance and exit.
- C. Highway Occupancy Permit - A Township or State highway occupancy permit, as applicable, shall be required for any new or escalated access to any public street or any other regulated activity within the right-of-way.

504.9 Parking and Loading Area Setbacks

All parking and loading areas (not including parking decks) and parallel circulation and service lanes serving any commercial, industrial, institutional or multi-family use shall be separated from any public road right-of-way or adjoining property lines by a landscaped buffer area not less than fifteen (15) feet in width unless adjoining uses share parking in accord with §504.12.

- A. Measurement - The width of the buffer shall be measured from the curb line or from the legal right-of-way line after development if no curbs will be provided.
- B. Uses Prohibited - The buffer area shall be maintained in natural vegetative ground cover and shall not include:
 1. Paving except for approved driveway/access way crossings
 2. Fences unless integral to landscaping
 3. Parking, storage or display of vehicles
 4. Items for sale or rent
- C. Uses Permitted - The buffer area may include the following:
 1. Permitted freestanding signs
 2. Pervious storm water facilities
 3. Approved driveway/access way crossings

- D. Sidewalks - If sidewalks exist or will be provided, the buffer area may be provided between the sidewalk and the street or between the sidewalk and the paving.

504.10 Surfacing

Off-street parking areas and driveways/access ways shall be graded for proper drainage and shall be surfaced so as to provide a durable and dustless surface, such as a gravel, concrete or bituminous concrete surface.

504.11 Off-Lot Parking

Required parking may be provided on a different lot than on the lot on which the principal use is located, provided the parking is not more than four hundred (400) feet from the principal use lot. Off-lot parking areas shall be permitted only in a district where the principal use is permitted. Both parcels shall be under the same control, either by deed or long-term lease, as the property occupied by such principal use, and the owner shall be bound by covenants of record filed in the office of the County Recorder of Deeds requiring the owner and his or her heirs and assigns to maintain the required number of off-street parking spaces during the existence of said principal use.

504.12 Joint Use Parking

In cases where two principal uses share a common property line, shared parking facilities may be utilized. The arrangement for joint-use parking shall be provided by deed restriction for the portion of each parcel included in the shared arrangement. The joint-use parking area may span the common property line thereby eliminating the setback required in §504.9. The standards in §504.6 for number of spaces to be provided shall apply to joint-use parking. To the extent that principal uses operate at different times, the same spaces may be credited to both uses. (Example: If a church parking lot is generally occupied only to ten (10) percent of capacity on days other than a Sunday, another development not operating on a Sunday could make use of the unused church lot spaces on weekdays.)

504.13 Landscaping

All non-residential improved off-street parking areas not entirely contained in a garage or building shall comply with the following landscaping standards and §701.2: (See also §706.1 which requires preservation of existing vegetation.)

- A. Buffer Areas - The buffer area between the parking area and the public street required by §504.9 shall be landscaped to a minimum of thirty (30) inches in height including vegetation; of which a minimum of fifty (50) percent shall be evergreen shrubbery; and shall average at least one shrub for every ten (10) feet of frontage. A similar planting shall be provided where a parking area abuts an existing residential structure or a non-commercial district.
- B. Parking Lot Interiors - A minimum of five (5) percent of the interior of any parking lot having twenty-five (25) or more parking spaces shall be maintained with landscaping, including trees and shrubs in plots of at least sixty (60) square feet in area. One (1) deciduous tree with a trunk diameter of not less than one (1) inch measured at a height of one (1) foot above finished grade shall be provided for every three thousand (3,000) square feet of paved area. Trees and landscaping plots shall be so located to provide visual relief and sun and wind interruption within the parking area and to insure safe patterns of internal circulation. In no case shall more than fifteen (15) spaces be permitted in a continuous row without interruption by landscaping, and not more than sixty (60) spaces shall be permitted in one lot, said lots being separated by landscaping plots a minimum of four (4) feet in width.
- C. Plants - Plant species shall be of a type proven suitable to local soil and climate conditions and which are resistant to disease, road salt and air pollution as determined by the Township. All landscaping including plants shall be protected from damage by vehicles and shall be maintained in a good condition with plants that have died being replaced by similar plants.
- D. Plan - A landscaping plan showing the arrangement of the landscaping and parking areas and including plant sizes and species shall be submitted by the applicant for approval by the Township.

504.14 Existing Parking Areas

No existing parking area or any off-street parking shall be eliminated, reduced in size or otherwise altered so that any use is served by less parking than is required by this Ordinance.

504.15 Parking for Residential Use

Off-street parking shall be provided in accord with this §504 for all residential uses in all Districts.

504.16 Handicapped Parking

A. Number of Spaces - Any lot including four (4) or more off-street parking spaces shall include a minimum of one (1) handicapped space. The following number of handicapped spaces shall be provided, unless a revised regulation is established under the Federal Americans With Disabilities Act (ADA).

Total # of Required Spaces on Parking Lot	Required Minimum # / % of Handicapped Parking Spaces
4 to 25	1
26 to 50	2
51 to 75	3
76 to 100	4
101 to 150	5
151 to 200	6
201 to 300	7
301 to 400	8
401 to 500	9
501 to 1,000	2% of required number of spaces
1,001 or more	20 plus 1% of required number of spaces over 1,000

B. Location - Handicapped parking spaces shall be located where access to the use is via the shortest reasonable accessible distance. Curb cuts with an appropriate slope shall be provided as needed to provide access from the handicapped spaces.

C. Minimum Size - Each required handicapped parking space shall be a minimum of eight (8) feet by eighteen (18) feet. In addition, each space shall be adjacent to an access aisle five (5) feet in width. Such access aisle may be shared by two (2) handicapped spaces by being placed between the spaces. One (1) of every eight (8) required handicapped spaces shall have an adjacent access aisle of eight (8) feet in width instead of five (5) feet.

D. Slope - Handicapped parking spaces shall be located in areas of less than two (2) percent slope in all directions in accord with ADA requirements.

E. Marking - All required handicapped spaces shall be well-marked by clearly visible signs and/or pavement markings.

504.17 Pedestrian Access and Circulation

The parking and access plan shall include details of pedestrian access to the site and pedestrian circulation within the

site. The intent shall be to facilitate pedestrian access and provide safe and convenient circulation from parking areas to the structure or use.

504.18 Parking of Commercial Vehicles in R Residential District

A. Purpose - To prevent the character of residential areas from being harmed by nuisances, hazards and visual blight in R Residential District.

B. Storage of Commercial Vehicles.

1. Definitions - For the purposes of this §504.18, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

- a. Commercial Vehicle - A motor vehicle that has a gross vehicle weights of greater than six thousand (6,000) pounds and is primarily used for business purposes, including but not limited to making service calls, transporting equipment used in a business or in accomplishing physical work as part of a business (such as hauling material.)
- b. Tractor of a Tractor-Trailer - A truck with a minimum of three (3) axles that is primarily intended to pull a trailer, as defined below, and not primarily to carry goods itself.
- c. Trailer of a Tractor-Trailer - A commercial vehicle with a length of twenty (20) feet or more that is not self-propelled, that is intended to haul materials, vehicles, goods, gases or liquids and that is intended to be pulled by a tractor (as defined above), and that is not a "recreational vehicle."

2. Commercial Vehicles in R Residential District - The following standards shall apply in all R Residential District.

- a. A maximum of two (2) "commercial vehicles" (as defined above) may be parked for more than eight (8) hours in any forty-eight (48) hour period on private property. Such vehicles shall be permitted only if used by residents of the property as a means of transportation between their home and work. No commercial vehicle in shall have a gross vehicle weight of over fifteen thousand (15,000) pounds if parked outside of an enclosed building.
- b. The engine of a tractor of a tractor-trailer or any refrigeration unit of a vehicle shall not be idled for more than ten (10) minutes on the property between the hours of 10 p.m. and 6 a.m. or be repaired, except for clearly emergency repairs.
- c. No trailer of tractor-trailer shall be parked, stored, maintained or kept on a property for more than eight (8) hours in any forty-eight (48) hour period.
- d. See the requirements of the State Motor Vehicle Code that require vehicles parked on a public street to have current registration.

3. Exceptions - This section does not apply to the following, provided they are in an operational condition:

- a. Municipally-owned vehicles
- b. Ambulance, fire and rescue vehicles
- c. Buses used primarily for transporting public or private school children to and from school or transporting persons to or from a place of worship

- d. Recreational vehicles - a maximum of two (2)
- e. Vehicles operated by the U.S. Postal Service or a level of government or a Municipal Authority
- f. Vehicles actively engaged in the construction or repair of buildings, streets, curbs, sidewalks, rehabilitation or utilities in the immediate area
- g. Vehicles actively engaged in making routine household deliveries or rendering routine household services to a property that is adjacent or on the same lot as the vehicle is parked.
- h. Equipment and vehicles clearly primarily intended for agricultural use.
- i. Parking of vehicles that is customarily accessory to a lawful non-conforming principal business use.